

## Overview of Property Assessment & 2024 Assessment Roll



#### **Michael Law**

**Deputy Assessor** 

#### **Sharon Lalli**

Deputy Assessor

January 23rd, 2024



## **Topics**

- 1. About BC Assessment
- 2. Valuation
- 3. Classification
- 4. Assessment cycle & key dates
- 5. Relationship between assessments & taxes
- 6. 2024 assessment roll overview
- 7. Appeals process
- 8. Collaborating with BC Assessment
- 9. Questions

#### Our Service Commitment

Open		
&		
Transparent		

Explain the process and information used to value your property in clear and simple terms

#### Fair & Accurate

Make
information
available for
you to
determine
whether your
property value
is fair and
accurate

## Timely & Accessible

Actively seek
ways for you to
easily access
information
and interact
with us

## Knowledgeable & Respectful

Answer your questions and support your issues in a knowledgeable and professional manner

# Innovative & Collaborative

Collaborate
with you to
help us create
innovative
products and
services that
meet your
changing
needs

## Our Enduring Purpose & Values

#### **Enduring Purpose**

Supporting communities through independent excellence in property assessments.

#### **Values**

- We are here for each other
- We own our experience
- We are one team
- We are dedicated learners





## **Evolution of BC Assessment**

- Established in 1974 under the Assessment Authority Act
- A provincial Crown corporation, operating independent of taxing function & politics
- Provides uniform and fair property assessments to B.C.'s property owners
- 1975: 879,000 properties assessed
- 2024: 2.184 million properties assessed







#### About BC Assessment

- Board of Directors appointed by the Provincial Government
- President and CEO
- Approximately 640 employees
- 13 offices across BC in 5 regions



### Our product

- Annual list of property values provides stable, predictable base for real property taxation in B.C.
- Represents over 2.16 million properties with total value of about \$2.72 trillion

#### The Assessment Roll

- Identifies ownership, value, classification and exemptions for each property
- Provides stable base for local governments and taxing authorities to raise billions of dollars annually in property taxes for schools and important local services

## How We Value Different Properties



Residential

- Market value as of July 1
- Physical condition and use as of October 31
- Consider present use, location, original cost, replacement cost, revenue or rental value, selling price of the land and improvements and comparable land and improvements, economic and functional obsolescence
- Consider wide variety of physical factors such as size, age, quality and condition of the improvements (buildings) as well as location, availability of services, shape and topography of the land.
- Legislated (regulated values)



Commercial

## Factors affecting market value



Location



Land use controls



Land characteristics



Income potential

### Highest & Best Use (HBU)

 Foundation of market value is H&BU, which is the reasonable probable use of a property that is:



## HBU analysis is the foundation of market value estimate –

Fee appraisers, industry experts, realtors, purchasers and vendors base their valuations on the HBU; it is synonymous with market value.

#### How land use affects market value

## Our communities are changing.





#### Local Government

When a local government introduces a new community or development plan, it provides a long-term vision for land use.



#### Rezoning

The plan may permit rezoning to encourage redevelopment of under used property.



#### Redevelopment

For example, new plans may support redevelopment of two-storey commercial buildings downtown into 20 storey mixed residential and commercial towers.



#### Market Demand

If market demand for new towers is high, smaller buildings often sell quickly and for high prices based on their redevelopment potential, not their current use



#### Assessment

BC Assessment assesses properties at market value as of July 1 each year.

## How we classify properties



8 - Recreational/

Non-profit

9 - Farm Land

7 - Managed

Forest Land

6 - Business/

Other

## Assessment cycle & key dates

#### Jan. 1-31

Inquiry period

**Jan. 31** = PARP appeal deadline

#### Oct. 1 - Dec. 31

Roll production

Oct. 31 = Physical condition & permitted use

**Nov. 30** = Ownership reflects LTSA records

#### Feb. 1 - March 31

PARP appeal hearings

Revised Roll production

#### April 1 - Sept. 30

Assessment projects completed New construction inspected

**April 30 =** PAAB appeal deadline

**July 1** = Valuation date

### Relationship between assessment & taxation



<sup>\*</sup>Unless your taxing authority has enacted an alternative municipal tax collection structure under Section 235 of the Community Charter.

### Impact of changes in assessed value on taxes

"My assessment has gone up 20%, I can't afford for my taxes to go up 20%!"



2024 assessment roll overview

## 2024 Assessment Roll Highlights



Total value of roll: \$2.79 trillion



Total non-market change (new construction): \$39.62 billion



Residential value on 2024 Roll: \$2.5 trillion

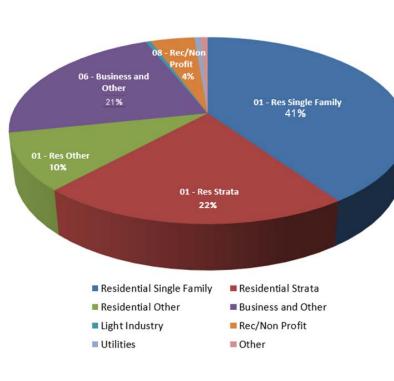
Total Properties Assessed for 2024: 2,184,692

+1% increase from 2023

#### Total roll value- Vancouver



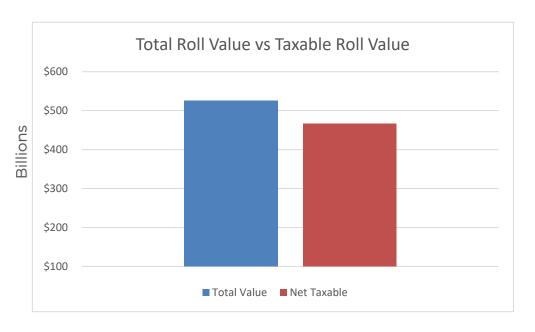
## Distribution of 2024 roll value – by property class



#### **Total Roll Value - \$528.23 Billion**

- Class 01 Residential (\$386.99 B) →73.3 % of Total Roll Value
- Class 06 Bus/Other (\$112.099 B)
  →21.2 % of Total Roll Value
- Class 08 Rec/Non-profit (\$22.996 B) →4.4% of Total Roll Value
- Class 02 Utilities (\$3.009 B) →0.57% of Total Roll Value
- Class 05 Light Industry (\$2.720 B) →0.52% of Total Roll Value
- Class 03, 04, 09 (\$412.6 M) →0.08% of Total Roll Value

# Total roll value vs. taxable roll value (net of exemptions)



Total Value	Exemptions	Net Taxable
\$ 528,225,471,384	\$ 61,108,672,922	\$ 467,116,798,462

## 2024 completed assessment roll – Vancouver

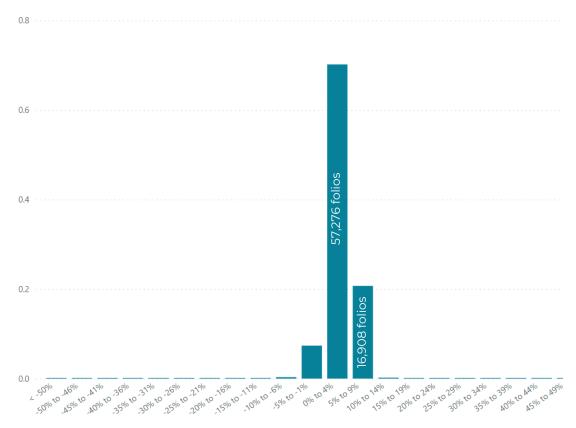
Property Type	<i>Typical</i> % Change July 2022 to July 2023
Residential – Single Family	-5% to +10%
Residential - Strata	-10% to +10%
Commercial/Industrial	-10% to +10%

#### **Market Movement**

Change from July 1, 2022 to July 1, 2023 Jurisdiction	
<u>City of Vancouver</u>	
Residential Total	1.0%
Single Family Residential	3.0%
Strata	-0.9%
Business/Other	-7.4%
Light Industry	1.5%

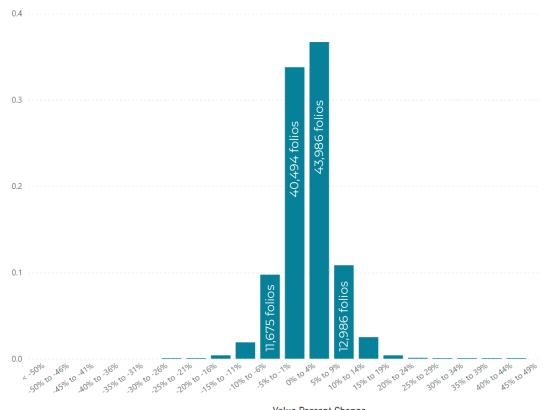
## Distribution of value change – Residential

#### Percent of Folios by Value Percent Change



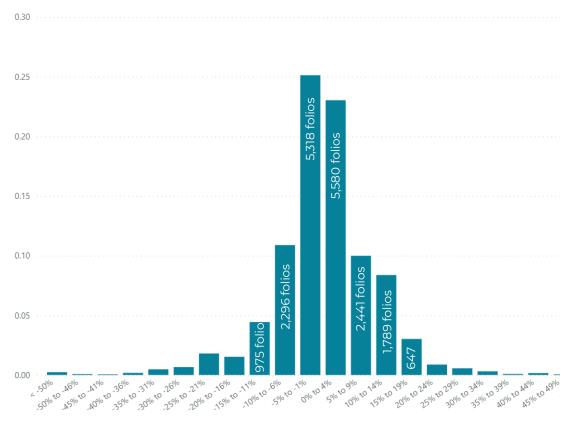
## Distribution of value change – Strata Residential

#### Percent of Folios by Value Percent Change



## Distribution of value change – Non-Residential

#### Percent of Folios by Value Percent Change



## 2024 Non market change (NMC) & market change

## Property Type NMC and Market Movement

Property Class	% Chg Due to NMC	% Chg Due to Market	Total % Chg
Res Single Family	0.60%	2.99%	3.59%
Res Strata	1.48%	-0.86%	0.62%
Light Industry	1.28%	1.49%	2.76%
Business And Other	0.76%	-7.46%	-6.70%
Total All Classes	0.95%	-0.60%	0.36%

## Top 5 Neighbourhood **NMC** – All Classes

Neighbourhood	% Chg due to NMC
Oakridge	4.00%
Marine Drive	3.15%
Cedar Cottage	1.83%
Hastings East	1.57%
Cambie	1.51%

## Top 5 Neighbourhood Market Movement – All Classes

Neighbourhood	% Chg due to Market
Arbutus Ridge – MacKenzie Hgts	7.47%
Renfrew Heights	6.20%
South Vancouver	4.50%
Knight	3.42%
Killarney	3.39%

Appeal process

### Appeal process

#### January 1 to 31 - Inquiry Period

Owner's review assessments & contact us if they have any questions.

#### January 31 - Appeal Deadline for 1st Level of Appeal

Deadline for formal written request for independent review.

#### February 2 to March 15 – Hearings for 1st Level of Appeal

Property Assessment Review Panel conducts reviews via hearings.

#### April 30 – Deadline for 2nd Level of Appeal

Property Assessment Appeal Board conducts reviews.

Risk to Revised Assessment Roll provided to Taxing Authorities.

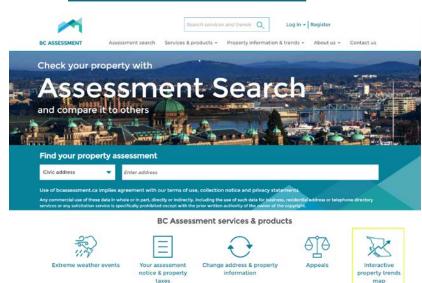
## Appeal statistics - Vancouver

	Vancouver PAAB appeals			
Roll Year	# of PARP (Public Appeals)	# of PAAB Appeals	Total # of SF & Strata Residential PAAB appeals	Total # of <u>Non</u> - Residential PAAB appeals
2018	4,531	848	67	781
2019	4,922	1,288	128	1,160
2020	3,399	1,060	137	923
2021	3,868	822	99	723
2022	3,267	770	78	692
2023	3,445	577	82	495

Completed Roll	Revised Roll	%
Total (2023 roll)	Total (2023 roll)	Change
\$526,143,559,979	\$524,838,525,697	-0.25%

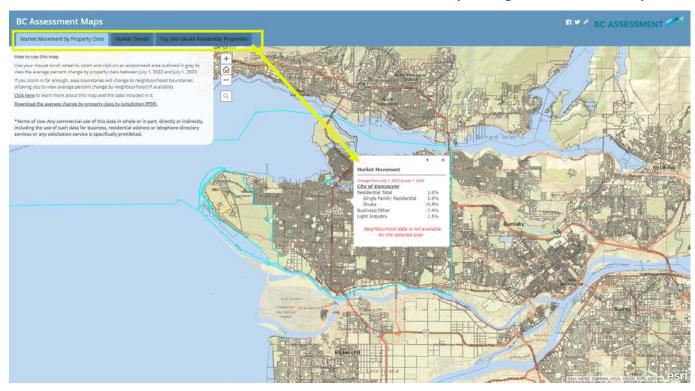
## **WEBSITE:** bcassessment.ca

- Assessment search tool
- Public can access property information & Trends
- Info about Assessment process, our policies, products and services, local office info
- Interactive property trends map
- Information pages (FAQs)
- BC Assessment YouTube channel
- Links to update contact info or change mailing address
- Submit request for review of property details



See more services & products

## 2024 BC Assessment Interactive Property Trend Maps



## Collaborating to achieve our mandates

- By sharing information & working together BC
   Assessment & Local Governments can:
  - ✓ Ensure fair & equitable property assessments
  - ✓ Maintain a stable & predictable assessment roll
  - ✓ Optimize property tax revenue levied & collected by taxing authorities
  - ✓ Increase citizen awareness of property assessment & taxation





# Questions?